



January 2015

EDST 521
Foundations of Higher Education

Time: Thursdays, 1630 - 1930 hrs.

Room: WMAX 110

Professor: Dr. Lesley Andres

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Telephone: 822-8943

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Office hours: by appointment

Course Description

In this course, we consider the historical, philosophical, and socio-cultural foundations of higher education. Moving from mediaeval times to the present, various disciplinary and comparative perspectives of higher education are examined. The historical, social, political and cultural forces that shaped Canadian higher education development are of particular interest. This course also entails a critical examination of current social, cultural, political, and philosophical dynamics that serve to both maintain and change the higher education system.

In this course, we will 1) introduce the key institutions of higher education as they have developed in Europe and North America, and 2) examine how higher education is investigated from various disciplinary perspectives. Our seminars will explore institutional growth and change, the politics of inclusion and exclusion, and the conflicts and continuities that have shaped the development of higher education.

Required Texts

Course Readings – available on the EDST 521 Connect site

Additional Readings

- Abbott, F. (1983). Academic freedom and social criticism in the 1930s. *Interchange*, 14(4), 107-123.
- Alba, R.D., & Lavin, D.E. (1981). Community colleges and tracking in higher education. *Sociology of Education*, 54(4), 223-237.
- Anisef, P., Ashbury, F.D., & Turriffin, A.H. (1992). Differential effects of university and community college education on occupational status attainment in Ontario. *Canadian Journal of Sociology*, 17(1), 69-88.
- Axelrod, P. *Higher education, utilitarianism, and the acquisitive society: Canada 1930-1980*. Unpublished manuscript.
- Axelrod, P. (1990). *Making a middle class: Student life in English Canada during the thirties*. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press.
- Axelrod, P. (1982). *Scholars and dollars. Politics, economics, and the universities of Ontario, 1945-1980*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Axelrod, P. (1997). *The promise of schooling. Education in Canada 1800-1914*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Axelrod, P., & Reid, J.G. (1989). *Youth, university, and Canadian society. Essays in the social history of higher education*. Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press.
- Baldrige, J.V., Curtis, D.V., Ecker, G.P., & Riley, G.L. (1977). Alternative models of governance in higher education. In G. L. Riley & V. Baldrige (Eds.), *Governing academic organizations* (pp. 1-17). Berkeley: McCutchan Publishing Corporation.
- Ball, C., & Eggins, H. (1989). *Higher education into the 1990s*. Buckingham: Society for Research into higher education & the Open University Press.
- Bellaire, R. Funding of post-secondary education: Will Ottawa now pass the buck or foot the bill? *CAUT Bulletin*, October, 11-13, 24.
- Bergquist, W.H. (1992). *The four cultures of the academy: Insights and strategies for improving leadership in collegiate institutions*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Bourdieu, P. (1988). *Homo academicus*. (translated by Peter Collier). Stanford: Stanford University Press. (original work published 1984).
- Boyd, M., Jones, F.E., McRoberts, H.A., Pineo, P.C., & Porter, J. (1981). Status attainment in Canada: Findings of the Canadian mobility study. *Canadian Review of Anthropology and Sociology*, 18(5), 657-673.

- Brint, S., & Karabel, J. (1989). *The diverted dream. Community colleges and the promise of educational opportunity in America, 1900-1985*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Brown, D., Cazalis, P., & Jasmin, G. (1992). *Higher education in federal systems*. Kingston: Institute of Intergovernmental Relations.
- Brubacher, J.S. (1982). *On the philosophy of higher education*. San Fransisco: Jossey Bass, Inc.
- Cabal, A.B. (1993). *The university as an institution today*. Ottawa & Paris: International Development Research Centre & UNESCO Publishing.
- Cameron, D.M. (1992). *Federalism and higher education: is there life after EPF?* Paper presented at the annual meetings of the Canadian Society for the Study of Higher Education, Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island.
- Cameron, D.M. (1991). *More than an academic question: Universities, government and public policy in Canada*. Halifax: Institute for Research on Public Policy.
- Clark, B.R. (1973). Development of the sociology of higher education. *Sociology of Education*, 46(1), 2-14.
- Clark, B.R. (1993). The problem of complexity in modern higher education. In S. Rothblatt & B. Wittrock (Eds.), *The European and American university since 1800* (pp. 263-279). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Is the Tory government still interested in post-secondary education? (1990). *CAUT Bulletin*, November, 21-22.
- Clark, B.R. (1984). *Perspectives on higher education*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Clark, B.R. (1983). *Values in higher education. Conflict and accommodation*. University of Arizona: Center for the Study of Higher Education.
- Cobban, A.B. (1975). *The medieval universities: Their development and organization*. London: Methuen & Co. Ltd.
- Collins, R. (1971). Functional and conflict theories of educational stratification. *American Sociological Review*, 36(6), 1002-1019.
- Compromising access. A critical analysis of income contingent loan repayment plans*. (1992). Ottawa: Canadian Federation of students.
- Coombs, P.H. (1989). Formal and non-formal education: Future strategies. In C. Titmus (Ed.), *Lifelong education for adults. An international handbook* (pp. 57-60). New York: Pergamon Press.
- Daly, L.J. (1961). *The medieval university 1200-1400*. New York: Sheed & Ward.

- Dawson, D.J. (1987). *Credentialism and commodity knowledge in the curriculum. Education and society*, 5(1&2), 29-35.
- Dennison, J., & Gallagher, P. (1985). *Canada's community colleges. A critical analysis*. Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press.
- Dennison, J. (Ed.) (1995). *Challenge and opportunity. Canada's community colleges at the crossroads*. Vancouver: UBC Press.
- Dougherty, K. (1987). The effects of community colleges: Aid or hindrance to socioeconomic attainment? *Sociology of Education*, 60(2), 86-103.
- Dougherty, K. (1988). The politics of community college expansion: Beyond the functionalist and class-reproduction explanations. *American Journal of Education*, 351-393.
- Ennis, R.H. (1976). Equality of educational opportunity. *Educational Theory*, 26(1), 3-18.
- Flexner, A. (1930). *Universities. American, English, German*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Fisher, D. (1991). *The social sciences in Canada*. Waterloo: Wilfred Laurier University Press.
- Fogel, S. (1988). *The post-modern university*. Toronto: ECW Press.
- Gilbert, S.N. (1989). The forgotten purpose and future promise of university education. *Canadian Journal of Community Mental Health*, 8(2), 103-122.
- Goffman, E. (1952). On cooling the mark out. Some aspects of adaptation to failure. *Psychiatry*, 15(4), 451-463.
- Goodlad, S. (1976). What is a discipline? In S. Goodlad, *Conflict and consensus in higher education*. London: Hodder & Stoughton, 1976.
- Government of Canada. (1994). *Improving social security in Canada*. Quebec: Human Resources Development Canada.
- Gregor, A. (1979). The re-alignment of post-secondary education systems in Canada. *Canadian Journal of Higher Education*, 9(2), 35-49.
- Hardy, C. (1996). *The politics of collegiality: Retrenchment strategies in Canadian universities*. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press.
- Hare, F.K. (1983). Universities in an altered Canada. *Interchange*, 14(4), 151-160.
- Harris, R.S. (1976). *A history of higher education in Canada 1663-1960*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

- Harris, R.S. (Ed.). (1966). *Changing patterns of higher education in Canada*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Haskins, C.H. (1923). *The rise of the universities*. New York: Henry Holt & Company.
- Hassard, J. (1993). Postmodernism and organizational analysis. In J. Hassard & M. Parker (Eds.), *Postmodernism and organizations* (pp. 1-23). London: Sage Publications.
- Hayhoe, R. (1989). From dependency to autonomy: The development of Asian universities. *Higher Education*, 18(1), 49-85.
- Human Resources Development Canada. (1993). *Profile of post-secondary education in Canada*. Ottawa: Minister of Supply & Services.
- Hurn, C.J. (1983). The vocationalism of American education. *European Journal of Education*, 18(1), 45-64.
- Jencks, C. (1968). Social stratification and higher education. *Harvard Educational Review*, 38(2), 277-316.
- Karabel, J. (1972). Community colleges and stratification. *Harvard Educational Review*, 42(4), 521-562.
- Kerr, C. (1963). *The uses of the university*. Cambridge Massachusetts: Harvard University Press.
- Kerr, R., Léger, R., & Sim, V. (1986). *CAUT handbook 1986*. Canadian Association of University Teachers.
- Manley-Casimar, M.E., & Sussel, T.A. (1986). The equality provisions of the Charter of Rights and educational policy: Preparations for implementation. *Interchange*, 17(3), 1-14.
- McKillop, A.B. (1994). *Matters of mind. The university in Ontario 1791-1951*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Meekison (Ed.) (1977). *Canadian federalism: Myth or reality*. London: Methuen Publications.
- Metzger, W.P., Kadish, S.H., DeBardleben, E.J., & Bloustein, E.J. (1969). *Dimensions of academic freedom*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press.
- Miller, R.I. (1990). *Major American higher education issues and challenges in the 1990s*. London: Jessica Kingsley Publishers.
- Miller, D.K., Ringer, F.K., & Simon, B. (1987). *The rise of the modern educational system: Structural change and social reproduction, 1870-1920*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Monahan, E. (1983). Tenure and academic freedom in Canadian universities. *Interchange*, 14(4),

94-106.

- Neilson, W.A.W., & Gaffield, C. (Eds.) (1986). *Universities in crisis: A mediaeval institution in the twenty-first century*. Montreal: The Institute for Research on Public Policy.
- Newman, J. H. (1959). *The idea of a university*. New York: Image Books.
- Parsons, T., & Platt, G.M. (1970). Age, social structure, and socialization in higher education. *Sociology of Education*, 43(1), 1-37.
- Perry, R.B. (1953). Academic freedom. *Harvard Educational Review*, 23(1), 71-76.
- Pike, R.M. (1980). Education, class, and power in Canada. In R.J. Ossenberg (Ed.), *Power and Change in Canada* (pp. 106-145). Toronto: McLelland & Stewart Ltd.
- Pike, R.M. (1978). Equality of educational opportunity: dilemmas and policy options. *Interchange*, 9(2), 30-39.
- Pincus, F.L. (1980). The false promises of community colleges. Class conflict and vocationalism. *Harvard Educational Review*, 50(3), 332-361.
- Porter, J. (1970). The democratisation of the Canadian universities and the need for a national system. *Minerva*, 8(3), 325-356.
- Rait, R.S. (1918). *Life in the medieval university*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Rashdall, H. (1936). *The universities of Europe in the middle ages*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Report of the Standing Committee on National Finance. (1987). *Federal policy on post-secondary education*. Ottawa: Minister of Supply and Services.
- Rich, M. (1987). Meritocracy and equal educational opportunity. *Education and society*, 5(1& 2), 3-9.
- Ringer, F.K. (1979). *Education and society in modern Europe*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- Ringer, F.K. (1969). *The decline of the German mandarins: The German academic community, 1890-1933*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Röhrs, H. (1987). *Tradition and reform under an international perspective*. Frankfurt: Verlag Peter Lang.
- Ross, M.G. (1976). *The university. The anatomy of academe*. Toronto: McGraw Hill.
- Rothblatt, S. (1972). The student sub-culture and the examination system in early 19th century Oxbridge. In L. Stone (Ed.), *The university in history, Volume 1* (pp. 247-303). New Jersey: Princeton University Press.

- Sanderson, M. (1991). *Education, economic change and society in England 1780-1870*. Houndmills: Macmillan Education.
- Savage, J., & Bellaire, R. (1981). Universities and the federal government. In D.L. Nowlan & R. Bellaire (Eds.), *Financing Canadian universities: By whom and for whom?* (pp.140-147). Toronto: OISE Press.
- Sheffield, E., Campbell, D.D., Holmes, J., Kymlicka, B.B., & Whitelaw, J.H. (1978). *Systems of higher education: Canada*. New York: International Council for Educational Development.
- Stewart, L. (1990). *It's up to you. Women at UBC in the early years*. Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press.
- Strike, K. (1982). *Educational policy and the just society*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press.
- Tauber, K.P. (1953). The free university in an open society. *Harvard Educational Review*, 23(1), 3-16.
- Thomas, A.M., Taylor, M., and Gaskin, C. (1989). Federal legislation and adult basic education policy in Canada. In M. Taylor & J. Draper (Eds.), *Adult literacy perspectives*. Toronto: Culture Concepts.
- Trow, M., & Nybom, T. (Eds.) (1991). *University and society. Essays on the role of research and higher education*. London: Jessica Kingsley Publishers.
- Trudeau, P.E. (1977). Established programs financing: a proposal regarding the major shared-cost programs in the fields of health and post-secondary education. In J.P. Meekison (Ed.). *Canadian federalism: Myth or reality* (pp. 246-259). London: Methuen Publications.
- Trudeau, P.E. (1959). Federal grants to universities. In P.E. Trudeau, *Federalism and the French Canadians* (pp. 79-102). Toronto: Macmillan.
- Trudeau, P.E. (1976). *Established programs financing: a proposal regarding the major shared-cost programs in the fields of health and post-secondary education*. Ottawa: Conference of Federal and Provincial First Ministers, June 14-15, 1976.
- Turner, R.S. (1972). University reformers and professional scholarship in Germany 1760-1806. In L. Stone (Ed.), *The university in history, Volume 2* (pp. 495-531). New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- Weir, R. (1983). Darwin and the universities in Canada. *Interchange*, 14(4), 70-79.
- Wells, A.R. (1985). The educational significance of Canada's constitution. *Education Canada*, 25(2), 32-38.
- Wieruszowski, H. (1966). *The medieval university. Masters, students, learning*. New Jersey: D. Van

Nostrand Company, Inc.

Winchester, I. (1983). Government power and university principles: An analysis of the battle for academic freedom in Alberta. *Interchange*, 14(4), 41-59.

Wittrock, B. (1993). The modern university. the three transformations. In S. Rothblatt & B. Wittrock (Eds.), *The European and American university since 1800* (pp. 303-362). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Course Evaluation

Students are required to attend all seminars. It is also expected that students will have completed the relevant readings for each class.

Evaluation of this course will be based on one critical book review, one critical analysis, one examination, and class participation. **Assignments must be submitted on or before the due dates.**

1. Critical Book Reviews

Students are required to prepare two critical book/report reviews. Each review, which will not exceed 1500 words, will 1) succinctly summarize each chapter, and 2) critically discuss the merits of the book for the study of higher education in relation to the course readings. Each book review is worth **25%** of the final grade. The first review is due at 4:30 p.m. on **February 26, 2015**, and the second is due at 4:30 p.m. on **March 19, 2015**.

2. Paper

Students will write a paper, approximately 15-20 pages in length on a topic that is relevant to EDST 521. On **February 5, 2015**, each student will submit an 1-2 page outline of the paper. The outline, worth **10%** of the final grade, should include a description of the central focus of the paper and the major headings for each section. Within one week, I will meet with each student to discuss the outline. On **April 9, 2015** the final paper, worth **40%** of the course grade, is due.

3. Participation

The grade for participation will be based on three criteria: 1) attendance, 2) evidence of having read the relevant readings, and 3) meaningful contributions in class. A total of **10%** of the grade may be earned through participation. A self-evaluation of participation will be completed by all students at the end of the course.

Each student will be expected to arrive at class prepared to set the tone of the discussion by posing questions about the week's readings. Students will not be assigned to specific weeks; rather, you are invited to participate on a voluntary basis.

E-mail

To facilitate communication among class participants, each student is required to have a email account.

Connect

Please check the Connect site for EDST 521 in advance of each class for weekly key concepts, course readings news articles and other handouts. The Connect address is <https://connect.ubc.ca>. To gain access to this site, you must have a CWL account (Campus Wide Login). Go to www.ubc.ca to apply.

Academic Misconduct

Please ensure that you read the UBC academic integrity policies:

<http://students.ubc.ca/calendar/>
<http://www.vpacademic.ubc.ca/integrity/policies.htm>
www.library.ubc.ca/home/plagiarism/

Plagiarism, cheating, and other forms of academic misconduct are serious academic offences. If you have any questions or concerns, please ask me.

Useful Websites

Academica – Canada’s Top 10 Higher Education News Stories <http://www.academica.ca/top10>

Association of Canadian Community Colleges www.accc.ca

Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada www.aucc.ca

BC Council on Admissions and Transfer <http://www.bccat.bc.ca/>

Canadian Association of University Teachers (CAUT) <http://www.caut.ca/home.asp?page=432>

Canadian Council on Learning
<http://www.ccl-cca.ca/CCL/Reports/PostSecondaryEducation?Language=ENCanadian>

Canadian Information Centre for International Credentials www.cicic.ca

Canadian Millennium Scholarship Foundation <http://www.millenniumscholarships.ca/>

Confederation of University Faculty Associations of British Columbia (CUFA BC) <http://www.cufa.bc.ca/>

Council of Ministers of Education www.cmec.ca

Educational Policy Institute <http://www.educationalpolicy.org/>

Higher Education Quality Council of Ontario <http://www.heqco.ca/en-CA/Pages/Home.aspx>

Higher Education Strategy Associates <http://www.higheredstrategy.com/publications.aspx>

OECD http://www.oecd.org/home/0,2987,en_2649_201185_1_1_1_1_1,00.html

Statistics Canada www.statcan.ca

**EDST 521
Course Schedule**

Date Topic

**January 15 Introduction to the course.
Introduction to the Study of Higher Education.**

**What do we mean by higher education, higher learning?
Who is learning? Who is talking? Who is listening?**

The state of higher education today.

Hughes, P. (1998). Ensuring our “vocal presence” in the classroom. Considerations of a complex task. In J. Stalker & S. Prentice (Eds.), *The illusion of inclusion: Women in post-secondary education* (pp.134-145). Halifax: Fernwood Press.

Kirkness, V. & Barnhardt, R. (1991). First Nations and higher education: The four Rs – respect, relevance, reciprocity, responsibility. *Journal of American Indian Education*, 30(3), 9-16.

January 22 The Origins

Cobban, A.B. (1975). *The medieval universities: Their development and organization*. London: Methuen & Co. Ltd.

Chapter I. University Proem
Chapter II.1. Concept of a University
Chapter V.III. Late Medieval Universities

Scott, J.C. (2006). The mission of the university: Medieval to postmodern transformations. *The Journal of Higher Education*, 77(1), 1-39.

January 29 Education for What?

MacMackin Garland, M. (1996). Newman in his own day. In F. Turner (Ed.), *The idea of a university. John Henry Newman. Rethinking the western tradition* (pp.265-282). New Haven: Yale University Press.

Turner, F. (Ed.). (1996). *The idea of a university. John Henry Newman. Rethinking the western tradition*. New Haven: Yale University Press. (Originally published 1899).

Discourse V. Knowledge Its Own End.

von Humbolt, W. (2000). Theory of Bildung. In I. Westbury, S. Hopmann, & K. Riquarts (Eds.), *Teaching as a reflective practice* (pp. 57-61). (G. Horton-Krüger, Trans). New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates. (Original work written in 1793 or 1794 and published in 1969).

Lüth, C. (2000). On Wilhelm von Humboldt's theory of Bildung. In I. Westbury, S. Hopmann, & K. Riquarts (Eds.), *Teaching as a reflective practice* (pp. 63-84). (G. Horton-Krüger, Trans). New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.

Pechar, H. (2012). The Decline of an Academic Oligarchy. The Bologna Process and "Humboldt's Last Warriors." In A. Curaj et al. (eds.), *European Higher Education at the Crossroads: Between the Bologna Process and National Reforms*, pp. 613-630. Dordrecht: Springer. http://www.uni-klu.ac.at/wiho/downloads/12_Humboldt_Bucharest.pdf

February 5 Historical Perspectives I

Turner, R.S. (1972). University reformers and professional scholarship in Germany 1760-1806. In L. Stone (Ed.), *The university in history, Volume 2* (pp. 495-531). New Jersey: Princeton University Press.

Rothblatt, S. (1972). The student sub-culture and the examination system in early 19th century Oxbridge. In L. Stone (Ed.), *The university in history, Volume 1* (pp. 247-303). New Jersey: Princeton University Press.

Karabel, J. (2005). *The chosen. The hidden history of admission and exclusion at Harvard, Yale, and Princeton*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company.

Chapter 2 The Big Three Before Selective Admissions (p. 39-76)

Chapter 3 Harvard and the Battle over Restriction (p. 77-109)

February 12 Historical Perspectives II

Axelrod, P. (1995). Higher education in Canada and the United States: Exploring the roots of difference. *Historical Studies in Education/Revue d'histoire de l'Éducation* 7(2), 141-75.

Stewart, L. (1990). "It's up to you." *The women at UBC in the early years*. Vancouver: UBC Press.

Chapter 1. Introduction

Chapter 2. A University to Serve the Needs of All the People

Gingras, Y. (1989). Financial support for post-graduate students and the development of scientific research in Canada. In P. Axelrod & J.G. Reid (Eds.), *Youth, university and Canadian society: Essays in the social history of higher education* (pp.301-319). Montreal & Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press.

February 19 *Reading week*

February 26 **Philosophical Perspectives**

First book review due

Whitehead, A.E. (1932). *The aims of education and other essays*. London: Williams & Norgate.

VII. Universities and their function. (p. 91-102)

Barnett, R. (2005). Recapturing the universal in the university. *Educational Philosophy and Theory*, 3(6), 785-797.

Barnett, R. (2004). The Purposes of Higher Education and the Changing Face of Academia. *London Review of Education*, 2(1), 61-73.

March 5 **Sociological Perspectives of Higher Education I**

Andres, L. (*in press*). Theories of the sociology of higher education access and participation. In J. Côté & A. Furlong (Eds.), *Routledge handbook of the sociology of higher education*.

Clark, B. (1973). Development of the sociology of higher education. *Sociology of Education*, 46(1), 2-14.

Collins, R. (1971). Functional and conflict theories of educational stratification. *American Sociological Review*, 36(6), 1002-1019.

Collins, R. (2002). Credential inflation and the future of universities. In S. Brint (Ed.), *The future of the city of intellect*. Stanford University Press: Stanford.

Trow, M. (1999). From mass higher education to universal access: The American advantage. *Minerva*, 37, 303-328.

March 12 **Sociological Perspectives of Higher Education II**

Clark, B.R. (1960). The cooling out function in higher education. *American Journal of Sociology*, 65(6), 569-576.

Brint, S., & Karabel, J. (1989). *The diverted dream: Community colleges and the promise of educational opportunity in America, 1900-1985*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Chapter 8. The Community College and the Politics of Inequality (p. 205-232)

Bourdieu, P., & Passeron, J. (1979). *The inheritors* (R. Nice, Trans.). Chicago: Chicago University Press. (Original work published in 1966).

Chapter 1. Selecting the Elite.

March 18 (Wednesday) Meeting of the UBC Senate (6:00 – 8:30 pm)

March 19 Economic Perspectives of Higher Education

Second book review due

Arrow, K. (1973). Higher education as a filter. *Journal of Public Economics*, 2, 193-216.

Finnie, R. (2005). Access to post-secondary education: An analytical framework and new evidence on background effects. In R. Sweet & P. Anisef (Eds.), *Preparing for post-secondary education: New roles for governments and families* (pp. 19-54). McGill-Queen's University Press.

Haveman, R.H. & Wolfe, B.L (1984). Schooling and economic well-being: The role of nonmarket effects. *Journal of Human Resources*. 19(3),377-407.

Fortin, N., Green, D. A., Lemieux, T. L., Milligan, K., & Riddell, W. C. (2012). Canadian inequality: Recent developments and policy options. *Canadian Public Policy*, 38(2), 121-145.

March 26 Academic Careers

Pechar, H., & Andres, L. (*in press*). *Academic careers in comparative perspective*. Invited submission to the International Encyclopedia of Social & Behavioral Science 2nd Edition.

Geiger, R. (2010) Postmortem for the current era: Change in American higher education, 1980-2010. *Working Paper No. 3*. University Park, Pennsylvania: Pennsylvania State University.

<https://www.ed.psu.edu/cshe/working-papers/wp-3>

Horn, M. (1999b). Tenure and the Canadian professoriate. *Journal of Canadian Studies*, 34(3), 261-281.

Debating tenure. *Academic Matters*, Oct/Nov, 5-28.

Gilbert, N., Cyranoski, D., Yahia, M., Nayar, A., Ledford, H. (2011). The PhD factory. The world is producing more PhDs than ever before. Is it time to stop? *Nature*, 472(276-279).

April 2

The Future of Higher Education

Fallis, G. (2004). *The mission of the university*. Essay submitted to the Postsecondary Review: Higher Expectations for Higher Education, Government of Ontario
<http://www.cou.on.ca/publications/reports/pdfs/the-mission-of-the-university---submission-for-the>
[the](#)

Nussbaum, M. (2010). *Not for profit. Why democracy needs the humanities*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Chapter 1. The Silent Crisis (p. 1-11)

OECD (2009). *Higher education to 2030, Volume 2, Globalisation*. Paris: CERI/OECD.

http://cyber.law.harvard.edu/communia2010/sites/communia2010/images/OECD_2009_Higher_Education_to_2030_Volume_2_Globalisation.pdf

Scott Metcalfe, A., & Slaughter S. (2011). Academic capitalism in B.K. Bank (Ed.), *Gender and higher education* (pp. 13-19). Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

